

Development

Quick Study Guide

HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

HIGHLIGHTED TEXT SHOWS IMPORTANT POINTS

- ★ MARKS HIGH-FOCUS TOPICS
- 📄 INDICATES EXAM TIPS
- ⚠️ SHOWS COMMON ERRORS
- 💡 GIVES QUICK TIPS

UNDERSTANDING DEVELOPMENT

Mnemonic: "VIKAS BOSS"

- V** Various goals
 - I** Income levels
 - K** Knowledge growth
 - A** All aspects
 - S** Social progress
- B** Better life
 - O** Opportunities
 - S** Social indicators
 - S** Sustainable growth

Common Errors:

- * Only money focus
- * Ignoring other aspects
- * Missing sustainability
- * Forgetting social factors

Remember As: LIFE GOALS

- * Different for different people
- * Farmer: Good crop
- * Student: Education
- * Worker: Job security
- * Business: Profit

INCOME AND OTHER CRITERIA

Mnemonic: "PAISA PLUS"

- P** Per capita income
 - A** Average calculation
 - I** Income methods
 - S** Statistics use
 - A** Analysis tools
- P** Public facilities
 - L** Life quality
 - U** Understanding HDI
 - S** Social factors

Key Indicators

Score Crad

1. Income Measures

- * GDP
- * Per capita income
- * National income

2. Other Goals

- * Education
- * Health
- * Security
- * Equal rights

NATIONAL INCOME

Mnemonic: "INCOME RAJA"

- I** - Important measure
- N** - National progress
- C** - Country's wealth
- O** - Overall growth
- M** - Money value
- E** - Economic indicator

FORMULA

TOTAL MAAL

- * Total value of goods
- * Plus services
- * Minus depreciation
- * Equal to national income

REMEMBER ME!

GDP = Market value of all final goods & services produced in a year

COMPARISON OF COUNTRIES

Mnemonic: "COMPARE KARO"

- C** - Countries different
- O** - Observe carefully
- M** - Measure properly
- P** - Population matters
- A** - Analysis right
- R** - Right method
- E** - Economic factors

METHODS!!

RANK LIST"

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 1. Income Method | 2. HDI Method |
| * Per capita income | * Health |
| * PPP dollars | * Education |
| * International rank | * Income |

PUBLIC FACILITIES

Mnemonic: "SUVIDHA HAI"

- S** - Schools needed
- U** - Universal access
- V** - : Vital services
- I** - : Important role
- D** - Development key
- H** - Health services
- A** - All benefit

KEY SERVICES

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Basic needs | 2. Social needs |
| * Water | * Schools |
| * Electricity | * Hospitals |
| * Roads | * Security |
| * Transport | * Sanitation |

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Mnemonic: "GREEN FUTURE"

- G** - Growth balanced
- R** - Resources careful
- E** - Environment care
- E** - Economic growth
- N** - Nature protection

- F** - Future safe
- U** - Use wisely
- T** - Tomorrow's needs
- U** - Understanding balance
- R** - Resources save
- E** - Earth protect

KEY POINTS:-

SAVE EARTH

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| S Sustainable use | E Environment protect |
| A Air quality | A Alternative energy |
| V Vegetation care | R Reduce waste |
| E Energy save | T Tomorrow think |
| | H Holistic approach |



HDI (HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX)

Mnemonic: "LIFE RANK"

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| L - Life expectancy | R - Rank decides |
| I - Income level | A - All factors |
| F - Future growth | N - National level |
| E - Education level | K - Knowledge base |

COMPONENTS

THREE STAR

1. Health (Life expectancy)
2. Education (Years of schooling)
3. Income (GNI per capita)

CALCULATION

- * Scale of 0 to 1
- * Higher is better
- * Annual ranking

QUICK REVISION CHECKLIST

Before Exam:

- ✓ Development meaning
- ✓ Income measures
- ✓ Public facilities
- ✓ Sustainability
- ✓ HDI components
- ✓ Country comparison
- ✓ Current examples

Scoring Tips:

1. Give examples
2. Use data
3. Compare countries
4. Show calculations
5. Current relevance

100%

HIGH FOCUS AREAS

1. Development Concept (5 marks)
2. Income Measures (5 marks)
3. Public Facilities (4 marks)
4. Sustainability (4 marks)
5. HDI (4 marks)

KEY CONCEPTS TABLE

YAAD RAKHNA

Concept	Indicators	Benefits
Income	GDP, PCI	Country wealth
Health	Life expectancy	Hospitals
Education	Years in school	Literacy rate
Sustainability	Resources	Future needs

Real Examples:

1. Kerala's high HDI
2. Delhi's pollution
3. Bihar's development
4. India vs neighbors
5. Public transport

Important Terms:

- * Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
- * Per Capita Income (PCI)
- * Human Development Index (HDI)
- * Sustainable Development
- * Public Facilities

GOOD LUCK!

